

中等职业学校职教高考公共基础课配套学生用书



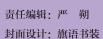


英语 同步学习辅导

拓展模块



湖南大学出版社











英语等

拓展模块



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内容提要

本书以中等职业学校教育教学改革、提供课堂时效性为目标,以《中等职业学校课文课程标准(2020年版)》为基础,充分落实学生的主体地位,激发学生的自信,挖掘学生的潜力。

本书是与中等职业学校教科书《英语 拓展模块》相配套的学习指导用书,本书题目数量和难易程度适中,有助于学生巩固所学知识,进一步提高分析问题和解决问题的能力。

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版权所有,盗版必究 图书凡有印装差错,请与营销部联系 为帮助广大中等职业学校的师生更深入地理解《中等职业学校课程标准(2020年版)》的理念和要求,全面贯彻党的教育方针,践行社会主义核心价值观,落实立德树人的根本任务,培育英语学科的核心素养;在九年义务教育基础上,进一步激发学生的英语学习兴趣,使其掌握一定的英语基础知识和基本技能,为其以后的职业生涯、继续学习和终身发展奠定基础,特编写了本书。

本书为《英语 拓展模块》的配套同步练习册。在编写过程中,我们主要做了如下工作。

1. 立足教材,巩固夯实基础知识。

本书紧扣单元任务,基于《英语 拓展模块》每单元的语言基础知识而编写相应的练习,并兼顾综合能力的培养,帮助学生巩固已学知识,深入学习新知识。

2. 围绕话题,丰富拓展相关语料。

本书紧密围绕单元话题,丰富并拓展了相关语料。学生通过阅读与话题相关的文本,可以增强语篇意识,提高思维能力。

3. 紧扣课标,培育和提升核心素养。

本书秉持教材立德树人、培养学科核心素养的宗旨,在内容编排上兼顾职业特色和价值导向,创设真实情境,提供多维度、多语料的习题,以期提高学生的语言能力,引导其形成正确的价值观。

本书由长期工作在一线的中等职业学校骨干教师编写。由于编者水平有限,书中难免有不当之处,恳请广大师生在使用过程中提出宝贵意见和建议。

编者

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Unit 1

Taking a Training Course

单元目标和考点梳理

单元目标

具体要求与掌握的项目

- 1. 能明白终身学习的重要性;
- 2. 能明白选课的谈话内容;
- 3. 能针对学校的俱乐部或课程提出问题或给出建议;
- 4. 能读懂课程简介;
- 5. 会填写课程申请表。

	I. 重点单词						
	名词						
	1. employee 雇员	2. e-commerce 电子商务					
	3. requirement 需求,必要条件	4. gesture 手势;姿势					
\	5. lecture 演讲,讲座	6. admission 录取					
语言点	7. internship 实习工作;实习期	8. accounting 会计					
	9. certificate 证书,文凭	10. conference 会议					
ANY .	动词						
	1. register 登记;注册	2. confirm 确认,证实					
	形容词						
	1. elementary 初级的	2. intermediate 中级的					
	3. academic 学术的	4. senior 高年级的;(地位、级别)较高的					

具体要求与掌握的项目

Ⅱ. 重点短语

- 1. college entrance exam
- 3. graduation ceremony
- 5. prepare for
- 7. share sth with sb
- 9. communicate with sb
- 11. get involved in
- 13. make sure
- 15. in addition
- 17. take part in
- 19. have a chance
- 语 21. get ready for
- 言 23. be interested in
- 点 25. in advance
 - 27. fill in

- 2. sign up for
- 4. new employee training
- 6. come true
- 8. hesitate to do sth
- 10. plan to do sth
- 12. be likely to do sth
- 14. chat with sb
- 16. life-long learning
- 18. apply for
- 20. relate to
- 22. belong to
- 24. apart from
- 26. according to

Ⅲ. 重点句型

- 1. He is going to take a training course.
- 2. I hope I can get a job in a company.
- 3. What's your plan to make it come true?
- 4. She loves reading and wants to join a reading club.
- 5. This online course allows students to practice and focus on their individual needs.
- 6. It's better to have a long-term study plan.
- 7. Try to prepare for your test in advance.
- 8. What an unforgettable class it is!
- 9. How fast the boys ran!

考点梳理

- 1. This online course allows students to practice and focus on their individual needs. 该在 线课程允许学生练习并专注于他们的个人需求。
 - (1) allow sb to do sth 允许某人做某事
 - E.g. My parents don't allow me to go out alone at night. 我父母不允许我晚上独自外出。
 - (2) focus on 专注于
 - E.g. We should focus on our study at school. 在学校我们应该专注于我们的学习。
- 2. He needs to learn some English so that he can communicate with local people when he travels abroad. 他需要学习一些英语,以便他出国旅游时可以和当地人交流。

本句中, so that 意为"以便", 引导目的状语从句; communicate with sb 意为"与某人交流"; when 意为"当……的时候", 引导时间状语从句。

- E.g. You should work hard so that you can get good results in the final exam. 你应该努力学习,以便在期末考试中取得好成绩。
- E.g. The novel is about a family who can't communicate with each other. 这部小说写的是一个彼此无法沟通的家庭。
 - E.g. He often helped me when I was in trouble. 当我有困难时,他经常帮助我。
- 3. Before sitting down to study, make sure you have all the things you need. 在坐下来学习前,确保你有所有你需要的东西。

本句中, before 意为"在……前", 为介词, 后接动词-ing 形式; make sure 意为"确保", 其后为省略了 that 的宾语从句; you need 为定语从句, 修饰先行词 things, 在从句中作宾语, 前面省略了引导词 that/which。

- E.g. Before going to bed, make sure that you have brushed your teeth. 上床睡觉前,要确保你刷了牙。
 - E.g. I like the sweater(that/which) she bought yesterday. 我喜欢她昨天买的那件毛衣。
- 4. You are more likely to become tired if you read a book on a flat surface. 在平坦的桌面读书,你更可能会劳累。

本句中, be likely to do sth 意为"可能做某事"; if 引导条件状语从句。

- E.g. The more you hurry, the less progress you are likely to make. 欲速则不达。
- E.g. If you don't work hard, you will fall behind. 如果你不努力,就会落后。
- 5. Getting plenty of rest is very important. 获得足够的休息是非常重要的。

本句中,动名词短语作主语,谓语动词用单数。plenty of"许多",既可修饰可数名词,又可修饰不可数名词。

- E.g. Eating breakfast is a good habit. 吃早饭是一个好习惯。
- E.g. Don't worry. We have plenty of time. 不要担心。我们有很多时间。
- 6. Apart from textbooks, pens and pencils, you may also need a dictionary. 除了教科书、钢笔和铅笔,你也许还需要一本词典。
 - (1) apart from 除了……外(还);此外;加之
- E.g. It was a difficult time. Apart from everything else, we had financial problems. 当时是困难时期。别的一切都不说,我们财政上也有问题。
 - (2) may 也许;可能
 - E.g. That may or may not be true. 这可能是真的,也可能不是。
 - 7. What an unforgettable class it is! 多么难忘的一节课啊!

本句是 what 引导的感叹句,结构为"What+a/an+形容词+单数可数名词(+主语+谓语)!";what 引导的感叹句结构还有"What+形容词+复数名词(+主语+谓语)!"和"What+形容词+不可数名词(+主语+谓语)!"。

- E.g. What a lovely girl she is! 她是一个多么可爱的女孩啊!
- E.g. What cold water! 多么冰冷的水啊!
- 8. How fast the boys ran! 男孩们跑得真快啊!

本句是 how 引导的感叹句,结构为"How+形容词/副词+主语+谓语!";how 引导的感叹句结构还有"How+主语+谓语!"。

- E.g. How lucky she is! 她是多么幸运啊!
- E.g. How he runs! 他跑得真快啊!

基础练习

词汇篇

- 一、语音题(从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出其画线部分与所给单词画线部分读音相同的选项。)
- () 1. gesture
- A. secret
- B. degree
- C. escape
- D. lecture

()2. certificate	A. confirm	B. client	C. circle	D. academic
()3. <u>a</u> cademic	A. accounting	B. admission	C. attitude	D. account
()4. register	A. terrible	B. polite	C. basics	D. tonight
()5. appropriately	A. phone	B. conference	C. product	D. electronic
二、	单选题(从A、B、	C、D四个选项	中选出可以填入	(画线处的最佳	选项。)
() 1. To this day,	all the generator	s which supply	our modern wo	rld electricity
	are based	Faraday'	s discovery.		
	A. by; on		E	3. with; by	
	C. with; on		Ι	O. on; with	
()2. The way	Betty des	cribed the whole	e incident is ver	y unique and humorous.
	A. that	B. which	ch C	C. what	D. to which
() 3. The midd	le-aged woman	is eager to k	now the	of this final-term
	examinatio	on.			
	A. cause	B. excu	ise C	C. result	D. reason
()4. Training will	enable you	a better j	ob.	
	A. to have	B. havi	ng C	C. have	D. had
()5. We should for	ocus tl	ne growth of yo	uth.	
	A. in	B. to	(C. on	D. at
()6. If you want	to improve your	English, never	watch TV while	you
	A. study		E	3. will study	
	C. are studyi	ng	Ι	D. studied	
()7. Jane's parent	s allow	_ Shanghai Disi	ney next week.	
	A. visit	B. to v	isit C	C. visiting	D. visited
()8. It's high time	e that we	the old temp	ole.	
	A. rebuild		E	B. will rebuild	
	C. rebuilt		Γ	D. would rebuild	1
()9. Mr Green red	quires that the st	udents	_ a composition	every other week.
	A. will write		E	B. would write	
	C. shall write	e	Γ	D. should write	
() 10. If you need	a break, get up	and walk aroun	d for	minutes.
	A. a few	B. few		C. a little	D. little

三、短文填空题(阅读短文,用括号内所给词的适当形式填空。)

I	Last	weekend, my class	mates and I visited a	small village in the m	ountains. The view	
from the hilltop was amazing! We saw some stone houses with gray1_ (roof) and a big						
square	e in	the center where vill	agers got together. Sor	ne students helped buil	d a wooden bridge,	
while	othe	ers chose to collect of	colorful leaves for art of	class. I took out my m	obile phone to take	
phone	es. T	he smell of wildflow	ers made the air sweet,	and we felt2_(co	mplete) relaxed. At	
noon,	, we	set up a tent near a	stream. 3 (we) to	acher showed us a spe	cial calendar4	
(marl	k) lo	ocal festivals. "Next	month" she said, "W	e5(study) how	villagers use natural	
mater	ials"	. Before leaving, I	found an interesting sto	ne like a heart. This tri	p taught us to enjoy	
simpl	e joy	s in nature.				
1		2	3 4	5		
			语法篇			
单选题	题(시	人A、B、C、D 四个	选项中选出可以填入	画线处的最佳选项。)		
()1.	beautiful	a girl she is!			
		A. How	B. What	C. What a	D. How a	
()2.	You be t	ired—you've only been	working for an hour.		
		A. needn't	B. won't	C. can't	D. may not	
()3.	A good friend is so	meone yous	share your pleasure and	l pain with.	
		A. must	B. may	C. can	D. need	
()4.	You don't make so	much noise! I	hear the speaker ve	ery well!	
		A. needn't	B. mustn't	C. mayn't	D. can't	
()5.	—Mom, it's too ho	ot I swim in	the lake?		
		—No, you	It's too dangerous.			
		A. Could; couldn't		B. Could; mustn't		
		C. Must; couldn't		D. Must; mustn't		
()6.	-No one passed th	e exam today.			
		—We the	e exercises last night.			
		A. could go over		B. should go over		
		C. might go over		D. should have gone	over	

()7 fine day! We will go fo	r a walk.
	A. What	B. What a
	C. How a	D. How
()8 you be happy!	
	A. May	B. Can
	C. Must	D. Would
()9. —Must we come tomorrow?	
	—No,	
	A. you can't	B. you needn't
	C. you mustn't	D. you may not
() 10. What it is!	
	A. a heavy rain	B. heavy rain
	C. a heavy rains	D. heavy rains
()11. —You your teacher for	help. He is kind-hearted.
	—Yes. A whole day was wasted.	
	A. must have asked	B. may have asked
	C. could have asked	D. need have asked
() 12 special classes we have	this term!
	A. What	B. What a
	C. How	D. How a
() 13. It last night, for the gro	ound is wet.
	A. may rain	B. can have rained
	C. might rain	D. must have rained
() 14. You him the news. He	knew it already.
	A. mustn't have told	B. couldn't have told
	C. shouldn't have told	D. needn't have told
() 15 the song sounds!	
	A. How a sweet	B. How sweet
	C. What sweet	D. What a sweet

拓展提高 ====

一、补全对话(从方框	中所给的七个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,其中有两项为				
多余的选项。)					
A: Hi, Tara, congratu	lations!				
B: Thank you, John.	1				
A: Don't you know yo	ou got the highest score on this midterm math exam? I just can't imagine				
how you got full m	narks on it.				
B: Highest score? Full	marks? Are you kidding?				
A: I'm not kidding	2 He told me about it.				
B: Yeah That's great	t. How about you?				
A: Oh, I didn't do we	ell. I failed the math test again3				
B: Take it easy, John.	You just need to work harder. You shouldn't give up.				
A: I know. But it's so	difficult for me. 4				
B: That's because you	like English better than math. So you spend more time studying English.				
A: That's right5	When I have problems with these exercises, I just give up.				
	A. I hate math.				
	B. How did you know that?				
	C. I never have such problems in English.				
	D. I can give you some advice.				
	E. But for what?				
	F. I seldom do extra math exercises.				
	G. I have just come back from Mr. Wu's office.				
二、完形填空(阅读下	面的短文,从所给的每组A、B、C、D四个选项中选出正确答案。)				
	at happiness is partly affected by your genes. But 1 you're not				
usually a happy person, you can change that. According to experts, happiness is a 2. It's					
something that you can develop with continuing practice.					
Following these tried-and-true tips can help you find happiness:					
Practice accepting	Practice accepting yourself. Don't 3 yourself to others. Everyone has different talents				
and abilities. It's OK th	nat you're not like someone else. In addition, forgive yourself often. You				

aren't 4, and you are your own worst critic.

Reduce screen time. The Internet is full of people who __5__ beautiful. People online seem to lead __6__ lives. Many people who compare to those images may result in feelings of discouragement.

Get outside for exercise. Nature helps to reduce ___7__. People who get up and move are usually 8 than those who don't. Just going on a walk can make a difference.

Limit the time you spend on the 9. Stay aware of recent events. But don't spend hours consuming news, which usually 10 negative stories and events.

As happiness is a choice, why not choose it? Life filled with love and joy will look brighter.

- ()1. A. even if
- B. as if
- C. in case
- D. so that

- ()2. A. chance
- B. choice
- C. possibility
- D. ability

- ()3. A. connect
- B. relate
- C. compare
- D. consider

- ()4. A. unique
- B. special
- C. common
- D. perfect

- ()5. A. look
- B. sound
- C. feel
- D. touch

- ()6. A. exciting
- B. surprising
- C. moving
- D. encouragingD. hopelessness

- ()7. A. distance()8. A. healthier
- B. helplessnessB. more positive
- C. stressC. happier
- D. stronger

- ()9. A. news
- B. amusement
- C. work
- D. exercise

- () 10. A. includes
- B. separates
- C. gives
- D. describes

三、阅读理解(阅读下面的短文,从所给的每组 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出正确答案。)

A

Dear Jenny,

I'm going to take some important exams next month and I am really worried about them. I can't eat or sleep well. I keep thinking I may get bad grades. Please help me!

Mary, 15 Chicago Dear Jenny,

My little brother refuses to let me watch my favorite TV show. Instead, he watches whatever he wants all the time.

What can I do?

Nina, 14 New York Dear Jenny,

My dad has got a new job and he works long hours. He often has to work at weekends, too. So we spend very little time together. I missed him.

What should I do?

Jim, 13
Boston

Main parts of the two replies from the editor of the magazine Students' Life:

You should discuss this problem with your parents. Have you talked to your father? Surely, he misses you, too. Tell him how you feel, and perhaps he would spend more time with you. You can also ask your mother to do something fun with you when your father isn't home.

You shouldn't worry so much. If you study hard, you will do well. Try to relax, find time to go for walks and eat three healthy meals every day. Don't drink coffee or tea, or you won't be able to sleep. You'd better drink a glass of hot milk before going to bed.

- ()1. What does Jenny do?
 - A. A teacher.
- B. A doctor.
- C. An editor.
- D. An actress.

- ()2. What problem does Jim have?
 - A. He missed his dad.

- B. He worries about his dad.
- C. He has to work at weekends.
- D. He worries about his study.
- ()3. What may be the proper advice to Nina?
 - A. Turn off the TV when her brother is watching it.
 - B. Find programs that they're both interested in.
 - C. Ask their parents to punish her brother.
 - D. Discuss the problem with her parents.

B

A man was telling one of his friends why he was content with his married life. "My wife makes all the small decisions," he explained, "and I make all the big ones, so we never try to have too much influence in each other's business and never get annoyed with each other. We have no complaints and no arguments."

"That sounds reasonable," answered his friend sympathetically. "And what sort of decisions does your wife make?"

"Well," answered the man. "She decides what jobs I apply for, what sort of house we live in, what furniture we have, where we go for our holidays, and things like that."

His friend was surprised. "Oh?" he said. "And what do you consider important decisions then?"

	"We	ll," answered the man. "I decide who s	hould be President, whether we should
incre	ase o	ur help to poor countries, what we should do a	about the atom bomb, and things like that."
() 1.	The man was content with his married life	because
		A. he and his wife loved each other deeply	
		B. he has more power in family life	
		C. he and his wife were responsible for dif	ferent things
		D. he had many good friends	
()2.	The man can decide	
		A. which house to buy	B. where to work
		C. where to go for their holiday	D. none of above
()3.	We can tell from the story that	
		A. the man's wife has the final say in the f	amily
		B. the man has the final say in the family	
		C. the man's friend will follow his example	e
		D. the man and his wife respect each other	
()4.	Your choice of the title would be "	<u>"</u> ·
		A. A Man and His Friend	B. A Loving Husband
		C. A Happy Married Life	D. A Choice for President

C

Steve is James and John's big brother. One day, when their mum left for work, James and John started crying. They didn't want her to leave. Steve tried to stop them crying and said, "Let's play hide-and-seek. You hide and I'll count to ten. Then I'll try to find you." Steve found James under a chair and John behind a door. They played over and over again. Each time, the two boys hid in the same places. Finally, Steve felt bored with the game. "Let's take a dog for a walk," he said.

When Steve walked the dog, he found James and John were running in the street. he thought it was so dangerous. Then he had an idea, "Anyone who walks back to the house with me can have some snacks" he shouted.

At home, the boys are some cookies and got ready for a sleep. James and John wanted a story. Steve told them the story about the little red hen. When their mum returned home, she

was p	leas	ed to find the three sleeping boys.				
()1.	James and John started	when their n	num left home.		
		A. crying	B.	running		
		C. reading	D.	sleeping		
()2.	Why did Steve feel bored with the	e game?			
		A. Because he was not good at it.				
		B. Because he didn't know where	to hide.			
		C. Because his brothers made the	room dirty.			
		D. Because his brothers always hi	d in the sam	e places.		
()3.	What were James and John doing	when Steve	walked the dog?		
		A. Staying in the house	B.	Shouting at Steve		
		C. Running in the street	D.	Eating some snack	ζS	
()4.	How did their mum feel when she	e found the si	leeping boys?		
		A. Angry B. Pleased	C.	Afraid	D.	Sad

D

Three men traveling on a train began a conversation about the world's greatest wonders.

"In my opinion," the first man said, "the Egyptian pyramids (埃及金字塔) are the world's greatest wonder. Although they were built thousands of years ago, they are still standing. And remember: the people who built them had only simple tools. They did not have the kind of machinery that builders and engineers have today."

"I agree that the pyramids in Egypt are wonderful," the second man said, "but I do not think they are the greatest wonder. I believe computers are more wonderful than the pyramids. They have taken people to the moon and brought them back safely. In seconds, they carry out mathematical calculations that would take a person a hundred years to do."

He turned to the third man and asked, "What do you think is the greatest wonder in the world?"

The third man thought for a long time, and then he said, "Well, I agree that the pyramids are wonderful, and I agree that computers are wonderful, too. However, in my opinion, the most wonderful thing in the world is this thermos."

And he took a thermos out of his bag and held it up.

The other two men were very surprised. "A thermos?" they exclaimed. "But that's a simple thing."

"	Oh	, no, it's not," the third man said. "In win	ter you put in a hot drink and it stays hot.
In sun	nme	r you put in a cold drink and it stays cold.	How does the thermos know whether it's
winter	or	summer?"	
()1.	The underlined word "thermos" in Chinese	e means "".
		A. 电冰箱	B. 洗衣机
		C. 电风扇	D. 保温瓶
()2.	That the three men could not agree on what	the world's greatest wonder was because
		·	
		A. they could not think of anything very w	ronderful
		B. they all had different ideas	
		C. they could not prove that their opinions	were right
		D. the journey ended too soon	
() 3.	The first man thought the pyramids were	the most wonderful things in the world
		because	
		A. they were very beautiful	
		B. they were Egyptian	
		C. they had been built with very simple to	ols
		D. they could do mathematical calculations	S
()4.	The third man thought a thermos was the n	nost wonderful thing in the world because
		·	
		A. it lasted longer than the pyramids	
		B. it cost less than a computer	
		C. he thought it knew whether it was winter	er or summer

四、书面表达

假定你是李华,在学校参加了一场关于终身学习(lifelong learning)的讲座。请你根据以下要点给你的英国朋友 Alan 写一封邮件分享此事。

D. the other two men were surprised when he told them about it

邮件主要内容如下:

1. 讲座的主要内容;

英语同步学习辅导 拓展模块

- 2. 自己的收获与体会;
- 3. 希望对方分享相关经历。

注意:

- 1. 词数 100 左右;
- 2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;
- 3. 开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Alan,

	Ιv	went	to	a	talk	about	lifelong	learning	at	school,	and	I	want	to	share	what	I	learned
with	yc	ou.																

Yours,

Li Hua

Unit 2Sharpening Your Skills

单元目标和考点梳理

单元目标

具体要求与掌握的项目

- 1. 明白努力是取得成功的重要品质;
- 2. 能理解技能比赛的谈论内容;
- 3. 能谈论参加比赛或志愿活动;
- 4. 能读懂关于实习经历的信件;
- 5. 能写关于实习经历的日记。

I. 重点单词

名词

- 1. stadium 体育场
- 3. contest 比赛
- 语 5. resident 居民
 - | 7. hospitality 招待;好客
- 点 9. recruitment 招募
 - 11. supervisor 主管

- 2. consumer 顾客
- 4. competition 比赛
- 6. automobile 汽车
- 8. committee 委员会
- 10. colleague 同事
- 12. attitude 态度

动词

言

- 1. participate 参加
- 3. shelve 把·····放在架子上
- 2. handle 处理

	具体要求与	三 掌握的项目
	形容词	
	1. individual 个人的	2. talented 有才能的
	3. outstanding 杰出的	4. timid 胆小的
	5. precious 珍贵的	6. positive 积极的
	7. oral 口头的	8. rewarding 有益的,值得做的
	Ⅱ. 重点短语	
	1. pay off	2. floral design
	3. team player	4. put into use
	5. major in	6. on one hand on the other hand
	7. hand out	8. return to
	9. do sb a favor	10. show great passion for
	11. make efforts	12. prove to be
	13. design for	14. expect to do sth
语	15. with the help of	16. at first
言	17. make progress in	18. be/get familiar with
点	19. in front of	20. deal with
	21. hear from	22. keep in touch with
	23. by the end of	24. in order to

Ⅲ. 重点句型

25. cooperate with

- 1. Why do you choose to be a volunteer?
- 2. It was the first time he had taken part in the World Skills Contest.
- 3. It took him a whole day to complete his work.
- 4. He won not only because of his skills but also because of the Chinese style he chose for his design.
- 5. The activity usually ends at 12:00 noon.
- 6. Feel tired but happy.
- 7. I also realize how important it is to have a positive attitude toward work.
- 8. All of us took our job seriously and tried our best to do it well.

考点梳理

1. Sometimes we give lectures on traffic safety and environmental protection. 有时,我们做关于交通安全和环境保护的演讲。

本句为一般现在时,表示现在的习惯、经常发生的动作或存在的状态。常用的时间状语有 every day、often、usually、always、sometimes 等。

E.g. He often goes to school at 8:00. 他经常 8 点去学校。

2. It was the first time he had taken part in the World Skills Contest. 那是他第一次参加世界技能大赛。

"It is/was the first/second... time (that) sb has/had done sth."为固定句型,意为"那是某人第一/二······次做某事"。主句用一般现在时,that 从句用现在完成时;主句用一般过去时,that 从句用过去完成时。

E.g. It is the first time that I have made great progress in English. 那是我第一次在英语上有巨大进步。

E.g. It was the last time that he had been late for school. 那是他最后一次上课迟到。

3. It took him a whole day to complete his work. 他花了一整天时间来完成工作。

"It takes sb some time to do sth." 为固定句型,意为"某人花费多长时间做某事"。

E.g. It takes me about three hours to finish my homework every day. 我每天写作业大约花费 3 个小时。

4. During his internship he showed great passion for what he was doing, made efforts to improve his professional skills, cooperated closely with his colleagues and proved to be a good team player. 在他的实习期,他对所做的事情表现出极大的热情,努力提高专业技能,与同事密切合作,证明他是一名优秀的团队合作者。

本句中, showed great passion..., make efforts..., cooperated..., proved... 为 4 个并列的 谓语。show great passion for 意为"对……表现出极大的热情"; make efforts 意为"做出努力"; cooperate with 意为"与某人合作"; prove to be 意为"证明是"。what he was doing 为宾语从句,作介词 for 的宾语。

E.g. He is active and shows great passion for everything. 他十分活跃,对所有事情都表现出极大的热情。

E.g. We must make efforts to translate our ideal into reality. 我们必须努力把理想变为

现实。

- E.g. The two groups agreed to cooperate with each other. 这两个组同意相互协作。
- E.g. To his surprise, the drawer proved to be empty. 令他吃惊的是, 抽屉居然是空的。
- 5. This long-term internship program is designed for students who are learning hospitality management and want to gain related work experience. 这个长期的实习项目是为学习酒店管理和想获得相关工作经验的学生设计的。

本句中 is designed for 是被动语态; who 引导定语从句, 修饰先行词 students, 在从句中作主语。

- E.g. A new library will be built in our city. 我们市将要建一座新的图书馆。
- E.g. She is the girl who helped me yesterday. 她就是昨天帮助我的那个女孩。
- 6. However, the supervisor of the department told me that I had done a good job. 然而,部门主管告诉我,我做得很好。

本句中,主句谓语用一般过去时,从句动作发生在主句动作之前,故用过去完成时。

E.g. When I arrived there, I was told that the train had left. 当我到达时,我被告知火车已开走。

基础练习

词汇篇

-,	一、语音题(从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出其画线部分与所给单词画线部分读音相同的						
	选项。)						
()1. contest	A. committee	B. positive	C. consumer	D. cooperate		
()2. question	A. competition	B. suggestion	C. communication	D. education		
()3. colleagu	ue A. gesture	B. great	C. gentleman	D. engage		
()4. preci <u>ou</u>	s A. <u>outstanding</u>	B. outside	C. serious	D. group		
()5. attit <u>u</u> de	A. colleague	B. consumer	C. minus	D. conduct		
二、单选题(从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入画线处的最佳选项。)							
()1. He	ten yuan buying	g this book.				
	A. spen	B. took		C. cost	D. paid		

()2.	He has been looking	forward to	to England for a long	time.
		A. going	B. to go	C. go	D. gone
()3.	great progr	ress they have made in	n their studies!	
		A. What a	B. How	C. What	D. How a
()4.	The fact is	he stole the car.		
		A. which	B. that	C. what	D. whether
()5.	My father would spen	nd hours the	e mirror trimming his	beard.
		A. in front		B. in front of	
		C. in the front of		D. in the front	
()6.	Not only you but also	o I intereste	ed in the cartoon called	d <i>Peppa Pig</i> .
		A. am	B. is	C. are	D. be
()7.	I am not familiar	his character.		
		A. at	B. with	C. to	D. on
()8.	his right h	and was hurt, he wro	te slowly.	
		A. Because	B. Because of	C. For	D. Although
() 9.	With the help of my	teacher, I got a cha	nce to work	an intern in a big
		supermarket.			
		A. as	B. like	C. alike	D. since
() 10). I think I have learne	ed a lot during the into	ernship,?	
		A. do I	B. don't I	C. have I	D. haven't I
三、知	豆文:	填空题(阅读短文,用	括号内所给词的适当	形式填空。)	
I	_iu F	Fang is a 28-year-old	woman. She comes fi	rom Hefei. She couldi	n't walk because of
her tv	vo b	ad legs at a young age	e. Her parents were bu	usy1(walk), so	she often stayed at
home	by l	herself. She was sad a	nd scared. 2 (lucl	k), she made some fri	ends. They came to
help l	ner.	A kind sister often	taught her to read.	She also showed her	some nice 3
(pain	ting) by a Chinese woman	n. Liu Fang started to	paint and was interest	ted in it. Books and
art ca	n ma	ake her <u>4</u> (good)	. Soon, she could pa	int quite well. Later,	she joined in some
painti	ng c	ompetition and get so	me prizes. This made	her hopeful and feel	good about herself.
Liu h	as a	dream. She wants to s	start a studio. In this w	vay, she can teach other	er people like her to
paint.	At	the same time, she ca	an show $\underline{5}$ (they)	that they can do great	things, too.
1.		2. 3.	4.	5.	

语法篇

单选是	匢(/	从A、B、C、D 四个i	选项中选出可以填入画	函线处的最佳选项。)	
()1.	Last Sunday, my cla	ass a school	trip to the Western M	ountain Park.
		A. have	B. had	C. will have	D. have had
()2.	When I to	the cinema, the film	for 5 minut	es.
		A. got; had begun		B. get; will begin	
		C. got; had been on		D. got; has been on	
()3. When I arrived home, I I had left			ft my homework in the classroom.	
		A. realize		B. realized	
		C. was realizing		D. had realized	
()4.	The experiment	by us next time.		
		A. will do		B. will be done	
		C. is done		D. will be doing	
()5.	This kind of cloth _	·		
		A. feels well		B. is felt well	
		C. feels good		D. is felt good	
()6.	The Greens	_ China for five years.		
		A. has been in		B. have been in	
		C. went to		D. has gone to	
()7.	It heavily	when I left the cinema	ı .	
		A. was raining		B. rains	
		C. is raining		D. will rain	
()8.	The worker and write	er going to	give us a speech next	Saturday.
		A. is	B. are	C. have	D. has
()9.	Look! Louis	on the floral design	project.	
		A. works		B. is working	
		C. worked		D. was working	
() 10). It is the most helpfo	ıl advice that I		
		A. heard	B. hear	C. have heard	D. had heard

()11.	This package neede	d again.			
		A. being checked		B. checked		
		C. to check		D. to be checked		
() 12.	This cloth is cheap,	, but it well	1.		
		A. is worn	B. wore	C. wears	D. wearing	
() 13.	Great changes	in China in 20 y	ears.		
		A. will be taken pla	ace	B. was taken place		
		C. will take place		D. were taken place		
() 14.	Since 1989, Projec	t Hope mil	lions of young people	from poor families	
		achieve their dream	s of going to school.			
		A. will help		B. helps		
		C. has helped		D. is helping		
() 15.	Mr Green	London, but he will	come back in two da	ys.	
		A. has been to	B. has gone to	C. goes to	D. will go	
			■ 拓展提高			
一、补	を全へ	讨话 (从方框中所给的	为七个选项中选出可L	以填入空白处的最佳运	选项,其中有两项为	
多	余的	为选项。)				
A: Ho	ow a	re you getting on wit	h your English?			
B: No	ot ve	ry well, I'm afraid.				
A: _	1					
B: I can't memorize the new words and the grammar is too difficult2						
A: Well, the most important thing is that you like learning English. You should often listen to						
English tapes. I think it will help you a lot.						
B: OK. I'll try. But I can't understand the teacher when she speaks fast.						
A: Well3						
B: Ca	B: Can it do any help?					
A: It	A: It sure can4_					

B: Sounds great.

A: And you can also learn English by taking notes in class and reading a lot.							
B: I see. Then	re are many ways	to learn English well.	5				
A: That's quit	te right.						
	A. I need to work hard.						
	B. Why don't you join an English-speaking club?						
	C. It can improve your spoken English and your listening skills.						
	D. I don't know what to do.						
	E. What is diffic	cult for you?					
	F. Is learning Er	nglish very easy?					
	G. You should b	elieve you can make	progress in it.				
二、完形填空	(阅读下面的短文	C, 从所给的每组 A、	B、C、D四个选项中	选出正确答案。)			
The carto	on series Boonie 1	Bears is1_ with pe	eople of all ages in Chi	na. Logger Vick, a			
logger, came	to the beautiful He	eilongjiang forest to cu	nt down logs with Boss	Li's 2. But in			
the forest hid	two terrible rivals	(对手)-the forest own	ners, bear brothers! B	riar and Bramble.			
Looking	at the forest that v	was 3, bear broth	ners decided to fight w	ith Logger Vick to			
protect the for	est. Briar is so cle	ver that he can beat Lo	ogger Vick <u>4</u> . Bra	mble isn't as cleve			
as his brother	but sometimes can	n also defeat Logger V	Vick with his brute for	rce(蛮力). But the			
conning(狡猾	的) logger cannot	t5 so easily. The	home defense lasted	for a long time and			
Logger Vick t	ried various ways	to defeat bear broth	ers and 6 logs, 1	out he failed every			
time. Finally I	Logger Vick lost	Boss Li's trust and ga	ained <u>7</u> . The sayi	ng goes that doing			
good will be r	epaid and doing e	evil will be8					
The carto	on story 9 u	s an active topic in la	nughter, and two bear	s facing the failure			
bravely. It also	o <u>10</u> us to pro	otect the forests, the en	nvironment, and the ed	cological balance in			
our everyday life.							
()1. A. j	popular	B. connected	C. associated	D. helpful			
()2. A.	money	B. payment	C. trust	D. respect			
()3. A. j	protected	B. destroyed	C. planted	D. built			
()4. A. I	hardly	B. difficultly	C. easily	D. complexly			
()5. A.	escape	B. run	C. leave	D. fight			

- ()6. A. cut down B. put down C. get down D. sit down)7. A. something B. anything C. nothing D. everything)8. A. punished B. admired C. appreciated D. blamed)9. A. describes B. means C. explains D. shows) 10. A. demands C. tells D. orders B. pleads
- 三、阅读理解(阅读下面的短文,从所给的每组 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出正确答案。)

A

Free Apps for Learning English

Speaking Pal

Speaking English is important. Speaking Pal is one of the best Apps for English learners to practice speaking. It allows users to chat with thousands of native English speakers. In short, Learn English, Speak English.

Learn English Video

In Learn English Video, you'll find 2 thousand best videos offered on topics such as UK food and culture, everyday life and famous stories and poems. It can improve your English listening skills quickly.

Spell Checker

Speaking English is easy, but writing it is often much more difficult. If you start to learn it, you will find you may get a lot of words misspelled. If you don't want this to happen, we suggest you should try it and correct your English spelling easily.

Kobo Reading

The free top-popular Kobo Reading App gives you right to Kobo's e-book store with 4 million e-books and magazines. Join millions of readers worldwide and read easily on your mobile phone or computer.

- 1. Who can you speak with in Speaking Pal?
 - A. Native English speakers.
- B. Personal computers.

C. Happy readers.

- D. A English learning beginner.
- 2. How many e-books and magazines can you read in Kobo's e-book store?
 - A. 2 thousand.
- B. 2 million.
- C. 4 million.
- D. 4 thousand.
- 3. What can you use to help you with your writing?
 - A. Speaking Pal.

- B. Spell Checker.
- C. Learning English Video.
- D. Kobo Reading.

Jenny lived in a town. Her father Mr Young, had a shop there and sold clothes in it. The shopkeeper was born in a poor family and was in school no more than a year. He was always sorry for it though he had much money now. He hoped his daughter could become a scientist. But the girl didn't like anything else except singing. She often went to the concerts, bought a lot of records the famous pop stars made and insisted on listening to music when she was free. Of course she wanted to be a pop star, too. Her parents wanted to prevent her, but she didn't listen to them and they had to agree to her choice. They engaged an old man who was good at music as a private teacher.

Five years passed. Mr Young bought all kinds of <u>musical instruments</u> for Jenny and they visited some places where the famous singers were born. Of course he spent a lot of money on it. But he found the girl didn't make any progress. At last the teacher thought the girl couldn't become a singer at all and had to tell Mr Young about it. The man became angry and said, "Why didn't you tell me about it earlier? My daughter learned nothing but I paid you month after month!"

"I think you should thank me for it," said the teacher. "Another teacher, who teaches badly, is paid more than I was. And I saved much money for you!") 1. Mr Young was in school for a short time because . A. his family was too poor to support him B. he has to help his parents C. he was weak in his lessons D. he didn't like studying at all) 2. Jenny spent much money buying records and went to the concerts in order to (A. visit some places B. know some pop stars C. become a pop star D. learn singing) 3. The underlined phrase "musical instruments" in the story means ". (A. 乐谱 B. 乐器 C. 乐章 D. 乐队)4. Mr Young became angry because . (A. he paid a lot of money to the teacher B. his daughter decided to drop music

- C. his daughter spent for years on music
- D. the teacher taught his daughter nothing

 \mathbf{C}

People in the office usually sit for most of the day when they work. But this is bad for a person's health. When people sit for too long every day, they don't move very much. So it is easy to start getting fat. Sitting too long is also bad for their work because it makes them want to sleep. When this happens, people may make more mistakes in their work or spend more time finishing their work. Companies need workers to be healthy, so how do they fix the problem?

Some companies have different types of desks to help their workers. The first type of desk is the standing desk. The desk can be taller when a person wants to stand. It can also be shorter when the person wants to sit. Another type of desk is the walking desk. This desk is made so that a person can work while walking at the same time.

Workers in the companies like the different types of desks very much. They think these desks are quite useful.

() 1.	. What does the word "fix" mean in Paragraph1?			
		A. Cause.	B. Solve.	C. Bring.	D. Discuss.
()2.	What do the workers	think of the different	types of desks?	
		A. They are cheap.		B. They are tradition	al.
		C. They are useful.		D. They are expensive	ve.
()3.	The purpose of the pa	assage is to		
		A. tell us the reasons	for sitting		
		B. show the advantage	ges of standing		
		C. introduce desks th	at help people work b	etter	
		D. compare companie	es that provide differe	nt jobs	
()4.	Which of the following	ng best describes the	different types of desks	s?
		A. Lower.	B. Higher.	C. Helpful.	D. Beautiful.

D

Everyone needs help sometimes. People depend on one another. That's why communities have special people ready to help people in need.

For example, what would we do without a community fire station? If a home catches fire, as the Jacksons' place did last week, it might be burned down and people might get hurt... or worse. We're so lucky to have firemen to come to save people and put out the fire safely.

And what about police officers? They protect our families, our homes and important things. The police have helped so many families this past year, especially saving people and pets and protect our houses and other things after the heavy rain.

Think about all the other service workers in this community. There are cleaners to collect rubbish and keep our community <u>sanitary</u>. We have road workers and they put up and repair traffic signs and fix holes in the streets to protect not just us, but our cars! And what would this community be without teachers in our school and the doctors and nurses in our community hospitals?

Think again about what we eat every day and what we wear every day. We cannot produce them, but we use them all the time. These tireless workers keep our community running. We get a lot from them and need them in the community. We depend on each other. Let's help each other. Only in this way can we make our community a better place.

-) 1. What happened to the Jacksons last week? A. They couldn't find their pets. B. Their car was badly burned. C. Their house caught fire. D. They couldn't find their keys.)2. What does the underlined word "sanitary" mean? (A. Clean. B. Safe. C. Quiet. D. Busy.) 3. Which question could best help us find out the writer's purpose? A. Did the writer make us laugh? B. Did the writer want us to do something? C. Did the writer tell us about how to become a teacher? D. Did the writer teach us what to do when the house is on fire?)4. What is the best title for the passage? (
 -)4. What is the best title for the passage?
 - A. Police Officers Save People's Lives
 - B. People Depend on Each Other
 - C. Service Workers Do Important Jobs
 - D. Workers Keep Community Running

四、书面表达

上周你和你的同学们参加了志愿者服务活动。你准备向校报投稿,介绍你们的活动经历,鼓励更多同学积极参与。请根据以下提示,写一篇短文进行投稿。

	At school
Voluntary work	In the old people's home

注意:

- 1. 可在表格内容提示的基础上适当拓展信息;
- 2. 词数 80 左右(短文的开头已给出,不计入总词数);
- 3. 不得透露学校名、姓名等任何个人信息,否则不予评分。

My classmates ar	nd I took part in son	me voluntary ac	tivities last week	and I would like to
share them with you.				

英语同步学习辅导

拓展模块

参考答案

(赠送)

Unit 1 Taking a Training Course

基础练习

词汇篇

- 一、语音题
- 1-5 DCCCA
- 二、单选题
- 1—5 CACAC 6—10 CCCDA
- 三、短文填空题
- 1. roofs 2. completely 3. Our 4. marking 5. will study

语法篇

单选题

1—5 ACCDB 6—10 DBABA 11—15 CADDB

拓展提高

- 一、补全对话
- 1—5 EGACF
- 二、完形填空
- 1—5 ABCDA 6—10 ACCAA
- 三、阅读理解
- A 1—3 CAB B 1—4 CDAA C 1—4 ADCB D 1—4 DBCC
- 四、书面表达

Dear Alan,

I went to a talk about lifelong learning at school, and I want to share what I learned with you.

The talk was about how important it is to keep learning new things throughout our lives. The speaker said that learning never stops, and we need to stay competitive and adapt to the changing world.

I found the talk really useful. It made me realize there are lots of chances for me to learn and grow, and I should always be open to new things.

Do you have any thoughts or experiences to share about lifelong learning? I really want to hear them.

> Yours, Li Hua

Unit 2 Sharpening Your Skills

基础练习

词汇篇

- 一、语音题
- 1-5 BBBCB
- 二、单选题
- 1—5 AACBB 6—10 ABAAD
- 三、短文填空题
- 1. Walking 2. Luckily 3. paintings 4. better 5. them

语法篇

单选题

1—5 BCBBC 6—10 BAABC 11—15 DCCCB

拓展提高

- 一、补全对话
- 1—5 EDBCA
- 二、完形填空
- 1—5 ACBCC 6—10 ACADC
- 三、阅读理解
- A 1—3 ACB B 1—4 ACBD C 1—4 BCCC D 1—4 CABB
- 四、书面表达

My classmates and I took part in some voluntary activities last week and I would like to share them with you. We helped clean up at school and hand out leaflets to let students take care of the environment. We also helped some junior students with their studies.

Then in the afternoon we went to the nursing home where many aged people live. We helped

them wash clothes and cooked meals for them. They told us some stories about their time. We also told them some interesting stories.

Although we were tired, we were happy. If I have the chance, I will take part in such activity again.

Unit 3 Doing Our Part for the Environment

基础练习

词汇篇

一、语音题

1-5 DACAD

二、单选题

1—5 ACDAC 6—10 BBDDB

三、短文填空题

1. himself 2. growing 3. larger 4. cities 5. healthy

语法篇

单选题

1—5 BADBC 6—10 BCCBC 11—15 CACBA

拓展提高

一、补全对话

1—5 CEDAB

二、完形填空

1—5 ACCAD 6—10 CAAAD

三、阅读理解

A 1—3 ACB B 1—4 BCBD C 1—4 DACB D 1—4 ADCB

四、书面表达

The Green Planet

Now our environment is becoming worse and worse. More and more people have realized the importance of protecting the environment. It's our duty to protect our earth. In my daily life, I always turn off the lights when I leave a room. While I am washing my hair, I usually turn off the shower. Besides, if I want to go shopping, I always take my own reusable bags instead of using

plastic bags. I have decided to do more things to protect our earth, such as recycling books and paper, stopping using paper napkins and stopping riding in cars. It's good for us to ride bikes or walk to school. I always throw litter into the bin. I will make an effort to keep our public places clean. We can also plant more trees to improve the air around us.

In a word, I think one thing we should keep in mind is that no matter what a small effort we make, it does make a difference. Let's take action now!

Unit 4 Corporate Culture

基础练习

词汇篇

一、语音题

1-5 CBCBA

二、单选题

1—5 BBBDA 6—10 DBBBA

三、短文填空题

1. is 2. is known 3. desserts 4. first 5. pollution

语法篇

单选题

1—5 DDBCD 6—10 BDCDC 11—15 ADBBA

拓展提高

一、补全对话

1-5 BFCAG

二、完形填空

1—5 ABCBA 6—10 BACDA

三、阅读理解

A 1—3 BAC B 1—4 ADCC C 1—4 DDCA D 1—4 ABDC

四、书面表达

Dear Jason,

How's it going recently?

Our school will have a lecture about basic knowledge of traditional Chinese medicine for the